

| HTML Tags & Attributes | Function | Pair |
|--|--|------|
| <i>http://www.w3schools.com/tags/default.asp</i> | | |
| <i>HTML5 does NOT allow "self-closing" tags (For example: <link /></i> | | |
| <html>...</html> | Defines the root of an HTML document | Yes |
| <head>...</head> | Defines information about the document that introduces/cover the title | Yes |
| <title>...</title> | Defines a title for the HTML document (which is seen in the Browser title bar) | Yes |
| <body>...</body> (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Defines the document's body | Yes |
| <body bgcolor="rrggbb" or "rgb"> | Specifies a background color for the page | No |
| <body background="file name" > | Specifies an image for the page's background | No |
| <body bgsound src="file name" loop="n" > | Load a bg sound automatically when open page | No |
| text="rrggbb" | Shows the color of the text | No |
| align="left", "center", "right" | Align text to left, center, or right | No |
| link="rrggbb" | Shows the color of the link | No |
| alink="rrggbb" | Shows the color of the active link | No |
| vlink="rrggbb" | Shows the color of the visited link | No |
| ... | Defines bold text | Yes |
| ... | Defines bold text | Yes |
| <figcaption> | Defines a caption for a <figure> element | Yes |
| _{...} | Defines subscript text | Yes |
| ^{...} | Defines superscript text | Yes |
| ... | Defines emphasized text | Yes |
| <small>...</small> | Defines small text | Yes |
| <i>..</i> / <cite>..</cite> | Defines italic text | Yes |
| <p>...</p> | Defines a paragraph | Yes |
| <pre>...</pre> | Defines preformatted text | Yes |
| <center>...</center> | Defines centered text/images (HTML4 Tag) | Yes |
| | Defines a single line break | No |
| <h1>...</h1> | Defines the biggest heading | Yes |
| <h6>...</h6> | Defines the smallest heading | Yes |
| ... | Specifies the font (Not supported in HTML5) | Yes |
| face="font name" | Shows the text with specific font face | No |
| color="rrggbb" or "rgb" | Shows text with color | No |
| size=n (1~7) | Shows text size 1(biggest) -- 7(smallest) | No |
| link="rrggbb" | Shows anchor(clickable text) another color | No |
| ... | Defines a list | Yes |
| ... | Defines a numbered list | Yes |
| ... | Defines an item inside the list | Yes |
| < | Defines a left bracket < | No |
| > | Defines a right bracket > | No |
| <u>...</u> | Displays text with an underline | Yes |
| <hr> | Defines a horizontal rule | No |
| size=n (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Defines the weight of the rule | No |
| width=n or "~%" | Specifies an exact width in pixel or percent of the document width | No |
| aligh (left, center, right) | Specifies the alignment of the rule | No |
| color="rrggbb" or "rgb" | Defines the color of the line | No |

| Tag & Attribute | Function | Pair |
|--|---|------|
| <a>... | Defines a hyperlink or marks anchor | Yes |
| href=" ..." | Indicates where to jump | No |
| "mailto: email address" | Allows people to click/send an email | No |
| <address>...</address> | Specifies the author of a document a way to contact the author (e.g., an email address) | Yes |
| | Inserts an image | No |
| height=n | Specifies the height--- image/pixel | No |
| width=n | Specifies the width---image/pixel | No |
| border=n | Controls thickness of the border around an image pixels | No |
| align="left" (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Allows an image to float down and over to the left margin | No |
| align="center" (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Allows text/image be center of the page. Wraps text around the right | No |
| align="right" (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Allows an image to float down and over to the right margin/wraps text around left | No |
| vlihg="top" (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Forces an image to top of the page | No |
| vlihg=" middle" (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Forces an image to middle of the page | No |
| vlihg="bottom" (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Forces an image to bottom of the page | No |
| hspace=n (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Controls the horizontal space around the image in pixels. | No |
| vspace=n (attribute not supported in HTML5) | Controls the vertical space around the image in pixels. | No |
| <map>...</map> | Specifies a collection of hot spots/image map | Yes |
| name=" ..." | Gives the MAP a name so that it can be referred to later | No |
| <progress>...</progress> | Represents the completion progress of a task | Yes |
| <table>...</table> | Creates a table | Yes |
| <th>...</th> | Defines a table header cell in table | Yes |
| <tr>...</tr> | Inserts table row | Yes |
| <td>...</td> | Specifies a table cell | Yes |
| aligh (left, center, right, justify) | Horizontal alignment of a cell | No |
| valign=(top, middle, bottom) | Align text to top, middle, bottom | No |
| bgcolor="rrggb" or "rgb" | Sets background color | No |
| cellpadding=n | Inserts space between the cell border/contents | No |
| cellspacing=n | Inserts space between cells | No |
| border=n | Sets border of the table | No |
| bordercolor="rrggb" | Sets the border color for table | No |
| cols=n | Sets the number of columns in table | No |
| <tbody>...</tbody> | Defines body of the table | Yes |
| <tfoot>...</tfoot> | Defines table footer section | Yes |
| <meta> | Provides structured metadata about the document content | No |
| <link> | Defines the relationship between the current document and an external resource | No |
| <style>...</style> | Inserts styles into the head of a document | Yes |
| <script>...</script> | Places script in the document for client-side processing | Yes |
| ... | Defines an inline styleless section in a document | Yes |

| Tag & Attribute | Function | Pair |
|--|--|------|
| <form>...</form> | Encloses the entire form | Yes |
| method="post" | Indicates the way form working | No |
| action="URL" | Identifies what the action happening | No |
| <select>...</select> | Provides a list of items to select | Yes |
| name="method" | Cover the spectrum of choices | No |
| <option value="optional item">item name | Defines an item in an option list | No |
| <input> xxxx | Encloses a space for text input | No |
| <input size=n type="text" name="name" > | | No |
| < input type="post"> | Indicates the input method | No |
| < input type="checkbox" name="name of the checkable item"> | | No |
| < input type="submit" value="Submit"> | Sets a "Submit" button | No |
| < input type="reset" value="Reset"> | Sets a "Reset" button | No |
| < input type="go" Value="Go"> | Sets a "Go" button | No |
| < input type="search" value="Search"> | Sets a "Search" button | No |
| < input type="play" value="Play"> | Sets a "Play" button to play soundtrack | No |
| < input type="mute" value="Mute"> | Sets a "Mute" button to mute a soundtrack | No |
| <textarea>...</textarea> | Encloses a text field | Yes |
| rows=n cols=n | Defines the space of the textarea | No |
| <button>...</button> | Places button in form to activate scripts or submit form | Yes |
| <frame>...</frame> (not supported in HTML5) | Establishes a frame | Yes |
| <frameset>...</frameset> (supported in HTML5) | Establishes frame layout | Yes |
| width=n | Specifies width of frame in pixel | No |
| border=n | Specifies width of border for frames in pixels. | No |
| frameborder=n | Specifies border (1) or no border (0) | No |
| framespacing=n | Specifies space between frames in pixels | No |
| bordercolor="rrggbb" or "rgb" | Specifies color for border of the frame | No |
| name="..." | Provides frame name | No |
| cols=n | Specifies column dimensions _pixel/percentage | No |
| rows=n | Specified row dimensions _pixel/percentage | No |
| scrolling="..." | Specified whether the frame can scroll in terms: Yes, No, or Auto (yes requires scroll bars) | No |
| src="URL" | Identifies source file that flow into frame. | No |
| <iframe>...</iframe> | Identifies floating frame within HTML document | Yes |
| <div>...</div> | Defines a division/section in an HTML document | Yes |

HTML5 - New Semantic/Structural Elements

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| <article> | Defines an article | Yes |
| <aside> | Defines content aside from the page content | Yes |
| <figure> | Specifies self-contained content, like illustrations, diagrams, photos, code listings, etc. | Yes |
| <footer> | Defines a footer for a document or section | Yes |
| <header> | Defines a header for a document or section | Yes |
| <bdi> | Isolates a part of text that might be formatted in a different direction from other text outside it | Yes |
| <canvas> | Define graphics | Yes |
| <command> | Defines a command button a user can invoke | Yes |
| <details> | Defines additional details the user can view/hide | Yes |
| <hgroup> | Groups a set of <h1> to <h6> elements when a heading has multiple levels | Yes |
| <mark> | Defines marked/highlighted text | Yes |
| <meter> | Defines a scalar measurement within a known range (a gauge) | Yes |
| <nav> | Defines navigation links | Yes |
| <main> | Represents the main content of the document | Yes |
| <menu> | Represents a list of commands | Yes |

| Tag & Attribute | Function | Pair |
|---|--|------|
| <code><ruby>...</ruby></code> | Defines a ruby annotation for Asian typography | Yes |
| <code><rt>...</rt></code> | Defines an explanation/pronunciation of characters for East Asian typography | yes |
| <code><rp>...</rp></code> | Defines what to show in browsers that do not support ruby annotations | Yes |
| <code><section>...</section></code> | Defines a section in a document | Yes |
| <code><time> ...</time></code> | Defines a date/time | Yes |
| <code><wbr>...</wbr></code> | Defines a possible line-break | Yes |

HTML5 - New Media Elements

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| <code><audio> ...</audio></code> | Defines sound content | Yes |
| <code><video>...</video></code> | Defines a video or movie | Yes |
| <code><source>...</source></code> | Defines multiple media resources for <code><video></code> and <code><audio></code> | Yes |
| <code><embed>...</embed></code> | Defines a container for an external application or interactive content (a plug-in) | Yes |
| <code><track>...</track></code> | Defines text tracks for <code><video></code> and <code><audio></code> | Yes |
| <code><svg>...</svg></code> | Embed SVG (Scalable Vector Graphics) content in a document | Yes |

HTML5 - New Form Elements

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-----|
| <code><datalist></code> | Specifies a list of pre-defined options for input controls | Yes |
| <code><keygen></code> | Defines a key-pair generator field (for forms) | Yes |
| <code><output></code> | Defines the result of a calculation | Yes |

HTML Comment Tag

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----|
| <code><!--...--></code> | The comment tag is used to insert comments in the source code. Comments are not displayed in the browsers. You can use comments to explain your code, which can help you when you edit the source code at a later date. This is especially useful if you have a lot of code. | No |
| <code>/*...*/</code> | CSS comments are used to explain the code, and may help when you edit the source code at a later date. Comments are ignored by browsers. A CSS comment is placed inside the <code><style></code> element, and starts with <code>/*</code> and ends with <code>*/</code> | Yes |

Hexadecimal Color Selections (Safe Colors)

| Red | Green | Blue |
|-----|-------|------|
| 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 33 | 33 | 33 |
| 66 | 66 | 66 |
| 99 | 99 | 99 |
| CC | CC | CC |
| FF | FF | FF |

Window > Swatch Library > Web

<https://htmlcolorcodes.com/color-chart/web-safe-color-chart/>